

DuPont™ Kapton® HN

polyimide film

Technical Data Sheet

DuPont™ Kapton® HN general-purpose film has been used successfully in applications at temperatures as low as -269°C (-452°F) and as high as 400°C (752°F). HN film can be laminated, metalized, punched, formed or adhesive coated. Kapton® HN is the recommended choice for applications that require an all-polyimide film with an excellent balance of properties over a wide range of temperatures.

Applications

- Mechanical parts
- Electronic parts
- Electrical Insulation
- Pressure sensitive tape
- Fiber optics cable
- Insulation blankets
- Insulation tubing
- Automotive diaphragms sensors and manifolds
- Etching
- Shims

Product Specifications

Kapton® HN is manufactured, slit and packaged according to the product specifications listed in H-38479, Bulletin GS-96-7.

Certification

Kapton® HN meets ASTM D-5213 (type 1, item A) requirements.



The miracles of science™

Table 1
Physical Properties of DuPont™ Kapton® HN at 23°C (73°F)

Property	Unit	1 mil 25µm	2 mil 50µm	3 mil 75µm	5 mil 125µm	Test Method
Ultimate Tensile Strength at 23°C, (73°F) at 200°C (392°F)	psi (MPa)	33,500(231) 20,000(139)	33,500(231) 20,000(139)	33,500(231) 20,000(139)	33,500(231) 20,000(139)	ASTM D-882-91, Method A*
Ultimate Elongation at 23°C, (73°F) at 200°C (392°F)	%	72 83	82 83	82 83	82 83	ASTM D-882-91, Method A
Tensile Modulus at 23°C, (73°F) at 200°C (392°F)	psi (GPa)	370,000 (2.5) 290,000 (2.0)	370,000 (2.5) 290,000 (2.0)	370,000 (2.5) 290,000 (2.0)	370,000 (2.5) 290,000 (2.0)	ASTM D-882-91, Method A
Density	g/cc	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	ASTM D-1505-90
MIT Folding Endurance	cycles	285,000	55,000	6,000	5,000	ASTM D-2176-89
Tear Strength-propagating (Elmendorf), N (lbf)		0.07 (0.02)	0.21 (0.02)	0.38 (0.02)	0.58 (0.02)	ASTM D-1922-89
Tear Strength, Initial (Graves), N (lbf)		7.2 (1.6)	16.3 (1.6)	26.3 (1.6)	46.9 (1.6)	ASTM D-1004-90
Yield Point at 3% at 23°C, (73°F) at 200°C (392°F)	MPa (psi)	69 (10,000) 41 (6,000)	69 (10,000) 41 (6,000)	69 (10,000) 41 (6,000)	69 (10,000) 41 (6,000)	ASTM D-882-91
Stress to produce 5% elong. at 23°C, (73°F) at 200°C (392°F)	MPa (psi)	90 (13,000) 61 (9,000)	90 (13,000) 61 (9,000)	90 (13,000) 61 (9,000)	90 (13,000) 61 (9,000)	ASTM D-882-92
Impact Strength at 23°C, (73°F)	N•cm•(ft lb)	78 (0.58)	78 (0.58)	78 (0.58)	78 (0.58)	DuPont Pneumatic Impact Test
Coefficient of Friction, kinetic (film-to-film)		0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	ASTM D-1894-90
Coefficient of Friction, static (film-to-film)		0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	ASTM D-1894-90
Refractive Index (sodium D line)		1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	ASTM D-542-90
Poisson's Ratio		0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	Avg. three samples, elon- gated at 5, 7, 10%
Low temperature flex life		pass	pass	pass	pass	IPC-TM-650, Method 2.6.18

*Specimen size 25 x 150 mm (1.6 in); jaw separation 100 mm (4 in), jaw speed, 50mm/min (2 in/min). Ultimate refers to the tensile strength and elongation measured at break.

Table 2
Thermal Properties of DuPont™ Kapton® HN Film

Thermal Property	Typical Value	Test Condition	Test Method
Melting Point	None	None	ASTM E-794-85 (1989)
Thermal Coefficient of Linear Expansion	20 ppm/°C (11 ppm/°F)	-14 to 38°C (7 to 100°F)	ASTM D-696-91
Coefficient of Thermal Conductivity, W/m•K $\frac{\text{cal}}{\text{cm}\cdot\text{sec}\cdot\text{°C}}$	0.12 2.87 x 10 ⁴	296K 23°C	ASTM F-433-77 (1987)
Specific Heat, J/g•K (cal/g•°C)	1.09 (0.261)		Differential calorimetry
Heat Sealability	not heat sealable		
Solder Float	pass		IPC-TM-650 Method 2.4.13A
Smoke Generation	D _m =<1	NBS smoke chamber	NFPA-258
Shrinkage, % 30 min at 150°C 120 min at 400°C	0.17 1.25		IPC-TM-650 Method 2.2.4A; ASTM D-5214-91
Limiting Oxygen Index, %	37–45		ASTM D-2863-87
Glass Transition Temperature (T _g)	A second order transition occurs in Kapton® between 360°C (680°F) and 410°C (770°F) and is assumed to be the glass transition temperature. Different measurement techniques produce different results within the above temperature range.		

Table 3
Typical Electrical Properties of DuPont™ Kapton® HN Film at 23°C (73°F), 50% RH

Property Film Gage	Typical Value		Test Condition	Test Method
<u>Dielectric Strength</u> 25 µm (1 mil) 50 µm (2 mil) 75 µm (3 mil) 125 µm (5 mil)	<u>V/m kV/mm</u> 303 240 205 154	<u>(V/mil)</u> (7700) (6100) (5200) (3900)	60 Hz 1/4 in electrodes 500 V/sec rise	ASTM D-149-91
<u>Dielectric Constant</u> 25 µm (1 mil) 50 µm (2 mil) 75 µm (3 mil) 125 µm (5 mil)	3.4 3.4 3.5 3.5		1 kHz	ASTM D-150-92
<u>Dissipation Factor</u> 25 µm (1 mil) 50 µm (2 mil) 75 µm (3 mil) 125 µm (5 mil)	0.0018 0.0020 0.0020 0.0026		1 kHz	ASTM D-150-92
<u>Volume Resistivity</u> 25 µm (1 mil) 50 µm (2 mil) 75 µm (3 mil) 125 µm (5 mil)	•cm 1.5 x 10 ¹⁷ 1.5 x 10 ¹⁷ 1.4 x 10 ¹⁷ 1.0 x 10 ¹⁷			ASTM D-257-91

Dimensional Stability

The dimensional stability of DuPont™ Kapton® polyimide film depends on two factors—the normal coefficient of thermal expansion and the residual stresses placed in the film during manufacture. The latter causes Kapton® to shrink on its first exposure to elevated temperatures as indicated in the bar graph in **Figure 1**. Once the film has been exposed, the normal values of the thermal coefficient of linear expansion as shown in **Table 4** can be expected.

Figure 1. Residual Shrinkage vs. Exposure Temperature and Thickness, DuPont™ Kapton® HN and VN Films

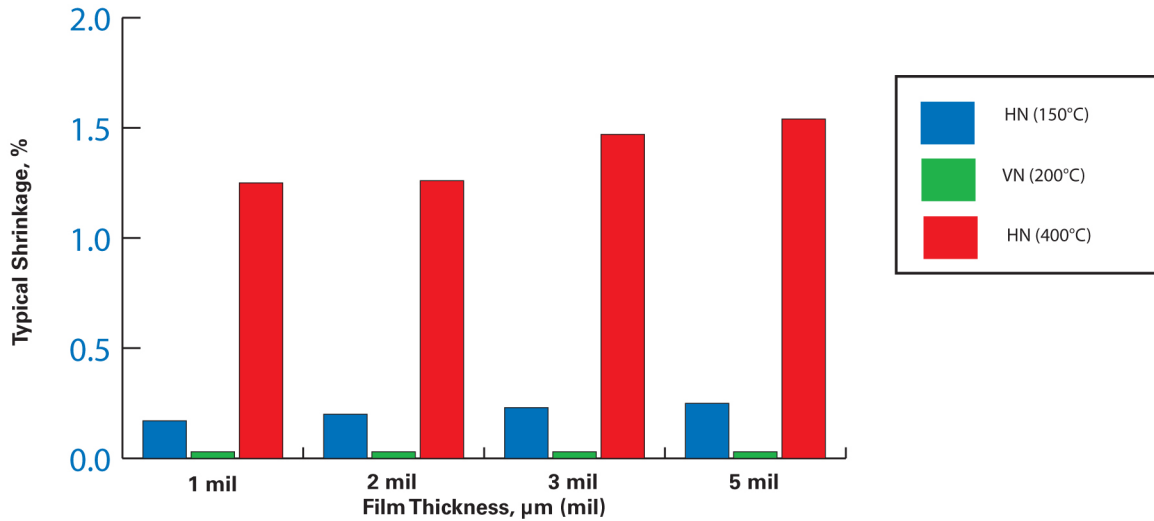


Table 4
Thermal Coefficient of Expansion,
DuPont™ Kapton® HN Film, 25 μm (1 mil),
Thermally Exposed

Temperature Range, °C, (°F)	ppm/°C
30–100 (86–212)	17
100–200 (212–392)	32
200–300 (392–572)	40
300–400 (572–752)	44
30–400 (86–752)	34

For more information on DuPont™ Kapton® or other polyimide films, please contact your local representative, or visit our website for additional regional contacts:

Americas

DuPont High Performance Films
U.S. Rt. 23 & DuPont Road
Circleville, OH 43113
Tel: 800-967-5607

Europe

DuPont de Nemours (Luxembourg)
S.A.R.L.
Rue General Patton
L-2984 Luxembourg
Tel: 352-3666-5935

Asia

DuPont Taiwan
No. 45, Hsing-Pont Road
Taoyuan, Taiwan, R.O.C.
Tel: 888 3 377 3688

Japan

DuPont-Toray Co., Ltd.
5-6 Nihonbashi Honcho 1-chome
Chuo-ku, Tokyo 103-0023 Japan
Tel: 81-3-3245-5061

kapton.dupont.com

©2011 DuPont. All rights reserved. The DuPont Oval Logo, DuPont™, The miracles of science™, and Kapton® are registered trademarks or trademarks of E.I. du Pont de Nemours and Company or its affiliates.

This information corresponds to our current knowledge on the subject. It is offered solely to provide possible suggestions for your own experimentations. It is not intended, however, to substitute for any testing you may need to conduct to determine for yourself the suitability of our products for your particular purposes. This information may be subject to revision as new knowledge and experience becomes available. Since we cannot anticipate all variations in actual end-use conditions, DuPont makes no warranties and assumes no liability in connection with any use of this information. Nothing in this publication is to be considered as a license to operate under or a recommendation to infringe any patent right.

Caution: Do not use in medical applications involving permanent implantation in the human body. For other medical applications, see "DuPont Medical Caution Statement", H-51459 or H-50102-2.

K-15345-1 04/11



The miracles of science™